Synopsis for proposed Research

"A STUDY OF HUMAN RELATIONSHIP IN THE SELECT NOVELS OF KHALED HOSSEINI"

स्वामी रामानंद तीर्थ मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, नांदेड.

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“A STUDY OF HUMAN RELATIONSHIP IN THE SELECT NOVELS OF KHALED HOSSEINI”

1. Introduction:

Khaled Hosseini is one of the most widely read and beloved novelist in the world, with over 38 million copies of his books sold in more than seventy countries. ‘The kite runner was a major film and a Book of Decade, choosen by the time, the daily teregraph & the Guardian. ‘A Thousand splendid suns’ was the Richar & Judy Best Read of the year in 2008. Hosseini is also a Goodwill envoy to the united nations high commissioner for refugees, the UN refugee agency and the founder of the Khaled Hosseini Foundation, a not for profit organization which provide humanitarian assistance to the people of Afghanistan.

Khaled Hosseini was born in Kabul. Afghanistan and moved to the united states in 1980. He gives as different and unforgettable stories that stay with you for years. All the great theme of literature and of life are the fabric of his extraordinary novel: love, honour, guilt, fear, redemption Hosseini has remarked that the regards the novel as a mother daughter in contrast to ‘the kite runner’ which he consider a father son story it continues some of the theme & used in his previous work, such as familial dynamics, but instead focusing primarily on female characters and their roles in cotemporary afghan society.

Hosseini in his third novel ‘And the mountains echoed’ centre on the rapport between siblings. Hosseini introduced two other siblings and sibling like relationships the children’s stepmother

and her disabled sister and an afghan- American doctor named and his cousin.

‘Sea prayer’ is an illustrated novel by afghan American auther Khaled Hosseini inspired by the gynian refugee crisis.

The proposed work attempts to study the continuing theme of ‘culture’ and ‘Gender identity’ shift in cultures and life style which are supposed to be modern are constantly seen in is novels. Hosseini’s writes for Human relationship like. Father, Son, Mother, Daughter and two women mariyam & Laila.

Hosseini highlights the importance of life and the value of personal relationships. His novels are mostly set in the war time society of Afghanistan. There fore his works depict how war affects the lives of the characters in every possible way.

In this research project the researcher tries to investigate how relationship represent by each character the backdrop of a war torn country, Hosseini highlights the importance of life and the value of personal relationships.

His novels are mostly set the war time society of Afghanistan therefore his works depict how war affects the lives of the characters in every possible way. The individual live in a persisting fear and threat of death in this way, through Hosseini’s novels, we realize the importance of life and family when we are forced to think like a war situation and perceive the death of near ones.

2. Objectives:

1) To study the theme of redemption.
2) Rights of women, specially Taliban regem
3) To study harsh realities of human relationships.
4) Father responsibilities towords son.

5) To study and analyze the human relationship between each characters of nevel, custums, values beliefs come into existence in a sophisticated society.

3. Scope and Limitation:

This research intends to evaluate and analyze the characters and their relationships. This study examines how Hosseini's novels address the challenges by Afghan Women in a patriarchal society. The representation of Violence in Hosseini's novels, including 'The kite Runner' 'A thousand splendid suns' 'And the mountain echoed' & the 'sea prayers'.

This study & Scope of the project will be to study the human relationship in the Novels characters directly or otherwise impact the roles assigned to males & females on the contemporary setting.

4. Review of Literature:-

Before taking up the research problem the researcher has consulted previous research works done in the area. The purpose of review of literature has always been to avoid the repetition of the topic and here with the same perspective the researcher has analyzed the following works and proved that there is a research gap allowing a room and scope for the present study.

Hossaini's writings from his own afghan heritage, vividly depicts the nuances of afghan society, including traditions, social hierarchies and divesting effects of political turmoil, particularly under the Taliban regen and social & Human relationship complexities across generation & in the face of adversity.

5. Research gap:

Studying his work through new historicism and analysing the representation of afghan women in his writing his fiction crosses

cultural boundaries between the east and the west and he represent his country as home to foreigners. Khaled Hossaini's novels explore a variety of human relationships including family, love & sacrifice. Hossaini's work blends aspects of Afghanistan's history, culture & human relationship everyday life into the action of his tales. So as to benefit the society to obtain it self from committing any writing deeds. The research works on humanity culture human relationship would always be welcomed in the society.

6. Hypothesis:-

Hosseini's novels explore the problems faced by Afghanistan is including the war & the presence of the united states. Hosseini's novels include 'the kite runner' 'A thousand splendid suns' & 'The mountains Echoed' Hosseini draws inspiration from history the news and his own personal experiences. Family is central to the characters human relationships and plots in the Hosseini novels. The Trauma & Redemption, The Displacement and exile, the generational pain, The Gendered oppression, the power of Frienship, Each of These hypothesis could be tested by analyzing the recurring themes charactors arcs, and historical contents in Hosseini's novels.

7. Data Collection:-

The research is a critical investigation into the evaluation of Hossaini's characters in the select novels. However it realise completely availability of the primary and secondary data sources. The primary sources would be the select novels & Khaled Hosseini for the for the present study and secondary sources would be comprised of research articles, books, dissertations, written & published on and about the works of khaled Hosseini-

The researcher intends to visit various libraries available in india and would rely on the online content available on the present study.

8. Research Methodology:-

The present research would utilize analytical & descriptive research methodology so as to access into the personality of the character of the present novels & contribute to evaluation of pycho-social & physical realities they are in further it would be descriptive while delineating & formulating its texual entity in the form of thesis Extensive reading and analysis of primary & secondary sources would be required for the investigation of the selected perspective.

9. Review of Literature:-

As stated earlier, the present research undertakes to study & evaluate the select novels of khaled Hassini from the stand points of Human relation ships of each character. The select Novels are : The kite Runner, A thousand Splendid suns, And the mountain echoed & sea prayers. Review of literature with the concerned topic shows the there have been very less efforts to examines the Novels of Khaled Hosseini as the point of Human relationship an each charactors in the novels. Apart from the analysis of the charactors from the standpoint & Human relationship the novels of Khaled Hosseini's touches widely acclaimed for their poignant portrayal of afghan life, deeply emotional narratives and powerful exploration of themes like family loss redemption and the eduring empact of war.

10. Significance of the Research:-

Although a good deal of research is done on the works of Khaled Hosseini, still his library world seems to be unfathomable

for many for the budding researcher relentlessly continue to explore & trace the untouched & neglected part of his works. The present research can help readers understand how Hosseini depicts Afghanistan though these perspective, oppression of afghan women by patriarchal, social, cultural, human religious & families structures. Therefore, it help the researcher, student and academicians to understand the Hosseinis novels from different point & give, academically the research would engage & bring greater benefits to the concerned in the field.

11. Tentative Chapter Scheme:-

The research is systematically divided & classified into six chapters to make it convenient for the understanding of the entire outline of the study. The first study chapter would relate the background of the research foregrounding the evolution & development of Afghanistan is cultural novel. The subsequent chapters would undertake careful analysis of the select novels by formative conclusion.

Chapter I – Introduction

The chapter first interdict set the platform for the present research introduce Khaled Hosseini as a novelist the chapter will also try to provide a general introduction of Hosseinis fictional works. Again the chapter will also provide a problematization of the research work with the help of theories like neo-colonialism, socio-human relationship.

II) Review of Literature:-

Before taking up the research problem the researcher has consulted previous research works done in the area. The purpose of review of literature has always been to avoid the repetition of the topic and here with the same perspective the researcher has

analyzed the following works and proved that there is a research gap allowing a room and scope for the present study.

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III) Human Relationship in Hosseini's novel 'The Kite Runer'

Khaled Hosseini an Afghani American author cleverly elaborates human bonding in his novels Hosseini refers to his debu Novel 'The kite runner' as a twisted story of friendship this three books demonstrate how European thought & the American way of life have affected the Afghan diaspora and how Afghan are all compting to emulate them. The Kite Runner is entirely dedicated to the there of friendship and its associated guilt betrayal conflict and pain. This novel based on two Afghani bays Amir and Hosseini who lived in kabal Hosseini captured the deeply bond between them. This piece not only emphasizes Amir and Hassan's relationship but also the characters bond with protagonist. The later half of novel centers on Amir's bond with sohrab & his attempt to rescue sohrap from Taliban group. Through his work he represent, Human relationship, Customs norms, traditions and culture of his homeland.

Hosseini skilfully conveys the hardships destruction and cruelty of Taliban control in the novels background.

iv) Human relationship in Khaled Hosseini's Novel A thousand splendid suns.

In Hosseini's 'A thousand splindid suns' the central human relationship is complex bond between two afghan women mariam and Laila who are forced to share the same abusive husband, Rasheed and ultimately find strength & Solidarity in their shared suffering amidst the turmoil of war and oppressive societal norms in Afghanistan their relationship evolves from initial tension to a deep mother – daughter like connection as they navigate the hardships together.

A thousand splendid sun 5 portrays a powerful narrative of female resilience & the transformative power & human connection in the face of entrance adversity, primarily through the evolving relationship between mariam and Railn.

V. Human relationship in the novel and the mountains echoed.

In and the mountains echoed by khaled by khaled Hosseini, the human relationships are complex and include love gref, sacrifice and betrayal. The novel explores how families nurture honor and wound each other. The novel follows the characters through various timelines and locations including Kabul, paris, senfransiscd, & tinos Relationship in the novel the love between siblings pari and Abdullah is central to the novel. Between parents & children the complex relationship in the basis of the plot. The novel enplores how family members care for betray and honor each other.

VI. Human relationship in the novel 'Sea prayer'

Khaled Hosseini an Afghan- born American novelist is a highly acclaimed author whose novels often revolve around the human experience, particularly in the content of war, displacement & the complexities of relationship 'sea prayer' is a

poignant & beautifully crafted novella by Hosseini that shed light an the harrowing experience of refugees with his storytelling capabilities. Hosseini delves into the motional turmoil of father as he reflects upon the daunting journey that lies ahead for his family.

Sea prayer is a really slim book at around 50 pages. This short powerful book is a letter from a Syrian father 10 his son. On the eve of their journey by sea to srfer place- there is no guarantee that they will survive this journey. Detailing his memories of pre-war syria. The father mourns the beauty & scence his son has been unable to witness & live through. He remembers syria that's worlds a part from one the year trying to leave behind.

Hosseini's 'Sea prayer' was inspired by the heart wrenching and hunting image of Alam Khurdi, the Syrian toddler whose body had washed up an the shores of turkey an image.

12. Conclusion:-

The conclusion segment world undertake a appropriate evaluation of Khaled Hosseinis human relationships, sacrifice, love loss, impact of war & displacement an afghan lives; Hosseinis novels rarely provide need happy endings. Instead they emphasise resilience, redemption & the enduring power of love & memory while the characters of then endure great suffering, there is always a glimmer of hope, suggesting that even in the darkesh times, there is the possibility of healing & new be ginniugs.

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